Graham Greene

(1904–1991)

England

For his serious idealistic novels dealing with contemporary moral dilemmas and for his light “entertainments” and thrillers, Graham Greene has won a rare combination of popular and critical admiration. His intention in his writing was always to tell the truth, which he saw as a primary duty of the artist. In his quest for truth, Greene often wrote about life’s losers—at least those whom we conventionally think of as losers.

Henry Graham Greene was born to a comfortable family in Berkhamsted, Hertfordshire. His father was the headmaster of Berkhamsted School, which Greene attended as a child. For reasons that are not clear, as Greene grew into adolescence, he became increasingly depressed and unhappy at school, which he described as his first impression of hell. After he tried to run away, he was sent to London to undergo psychoanalysis. He would later recall those six months in London as among the happiest of his life.

While he was still at Berkhamsted, Greene had a story published by a local newspaper, and he recalled feeling a sense of true literary triumph “for the first and last time.” The experience convinced him to become a professional writer. He attended Oxford University, wrote a novel that failed to find a publisher, and published a book of poems in 1925, the year he graduated.

In 1926, Greene became engaged to a Roman Catholic woman, Vivien Dayrell-Browning, and agreed to take instruction in her faith. Although he had been a confirmed atheist, he became convinced of “the probable existence of something we call God.” His Catholic faith would turn out to be an important factor in his writing.

Greene took a job with the London *Times* and worked there until his first novel, *The Man* *Within*, was published in 1929. His next books were adventure stories, which received little attention. Greene began to come into his own with the thriller *Stamboul Train* (1932; also published under the title *Orient Express*). This story of a train journey to Istanbul was the first of Greene’s works that were made into movies.

Greene brought his religious concerns into his fiction with the novel *Brighton Rock* (1938), in which he explored the nature of good and evil and the inexplicable workings of divine grace. Pursuing the theme further in *The Power* *and the Glory* (1940), Greene revealed an unorthodox kind of Catholicism in which naturally sinful men and women, living in a fallen world, are often given a last-minute chance at redemption.

Greene’s novels came out steadily, among them *The Heart of the Matter* (1948), *The End of* *the Affair* (1951), and *A Burnt-Out Case* (1961). In the first volume of his autobiography, *A Sort of* *Life* (1971), Greene revealed his motives for writing fiction as “a desire to reduce the chaos of experience to some sort of order, and a hungry curiosity. We cannot love others, so the theologians teach, unless in some degree we can love ourselves, and curiosity too begins at home.”

The Destructors

Make the Connection

This story is set in 1954, nine years after the end of World War II. During the war, London had been regularly “blitzed” by German planes dropping firebombs, and many of its buildings were destroyed. Years after the war, Londoners still walked among the rubble. More troubling than this physical destruction, though, was what many people saw as the moral destruction of society, the collapse of hope, especially among gangs of young people who had never known a reality other than war and its aftermath.

Literary Focus

**Setting**

The **setting** of this story reflects both political and social influences of the historical period: a drab corner of a city still reeling from war. This setting helps establish the story’s pessimistic **mood.** As the story progresses, though, the setting becomes not just a backdrop, but rather a key plot element that helps to shape the characters. Greene’s characteristic use of coarse **imagery** and language creates a seedy, drab world full of shabby violence.

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| The **setting** is the time and place of a story. |

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|  *For more on Setting, see the Handbook* *of Literary and Historical Terms.*  |

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Reading Skills

**Inferring Motives**

Each of the four numbered sections of this story gives you a bit more insight into the enigmatic main character, T. After each section, jot down how you see T., and note particular words and actions that you find most revealing. When you have finished reading the story, use these clues to make some **inferences** about the character. What do you think motivates T. to act as he does?

Background

In 1941, the London home of Graham Greene and his wife, Vivien, was blasted during an air raid. Vivien, who was devastated by the loss, later recalled “walk[ing] in tears on the edge of the front room [and] looking down at the deep frightening cavity two floors below….” Graham, however, seemed less troubled. “It’s sad because it was a pretty house,” he wrote, “but oddly enough it leaves one very carefree.” According to Vivien, Graham felt relieved of the burden of a house that had symbolized the couple’s miserable marriage—and perhaps an even deeper misery in the writer himself.

The Destructors

Graham Greene

**1**

It was on the eve of August Bank Holiday that the latest recruit became the leader of the Wormsley Common gang. No one was surprised except Mike, but Mike at the age of nine was surprised by everything. “If you don’t shut your mouth,” somebody once said to him, “you’ll get a frog down it.” After that Mike had kept his teeth tightly clamped except when the surprise was too great.

The new recruit had been with the gang since the beginning of the summer holidays, and there were possibilities about his brooding silence that all recognized. He never wasted a word even to tell his name until that was required of him by the rules. When he said “Trevor” it was a statement of fact, not as it would have been with the others a statement of shame or defiance. Nor did anyone laugh except Mike, who finding himself without support and meeting the dark gaze of the newcomer opened his mouth and was quiet again. There was every reason why T., as he was afterward referred to, should have been an object of mockery—there was his name (and they substituted the initial because otherwise they had no excuse not to laugh at it), the fact that his father, a former architect and present clerk, had “come down in the world” and that his mother considered herself better than the neighbors. What but an odd quality of danger, of the unpredictable, established him in the gang without any ignoble ceremony of initiation?

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| The gang met every morning in an impromptu car-park, the site of the last bomb of the first blitz. The leader, who was known as Blackie, claimed to have heard it fall, and no one was precise enough in his dates to point out that he would have been one year old and fast asleep on the down platform of Wormsley Common Underground1 Station. On one side of the carpark leaned the first occupied house, number 3, of the shattered Northwood Terrace—literally leaned, for it had suffered from the blast of the bomb and the side walls were supported on wooden struts. A smaller bomb and some incendiaries2 had fallen beyond, so that the house stuck up like a jagged tooth and carried on the further wall relics of its neighbor, a dado,3 the remains of a fireplace. T., whose words were almost confined to voting “Yes” or “No” to the plan of operations proposed each day by Blackie, once startled the whole gang by saying broodingly, “Wren4 built that house, father says.” |

“Who’s Wren?”

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| “The man who built St. Paul’s.”5   |

“Who cares?” Blackie said. “It’s only Old Misery’s.”

Old Misery—whose real name was Thomas—had once been a builder and decorator. He lived alone in the crippled house, doing for himself: Once a week you could see him coming back across the common with bread and vegetables, and once as the boys played in the car-park he put his head over the smashed wall of his garden and looked at them.

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| “Been to the loo,”6 one of the boys said, for it was common knowledge that since the bombs fell something had gone wrong with the pipes of the house and Old Misery was too mean7 to spend money on the property. He could do the redecorating himself at cost price, but he had never learned plumbing. The loo was a wooden shed at the bottom of the narrow garden with a star-shaped hole in the door: It had escaped the blast which had smashed the house next door and sucked out the window frames of number 3. |

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| The next time the gang became aware of Mr. Thomas was more surprising. Blackie, Mike, and a thin yellow boy, who for some reason was called by his surname8 Summers, met him on the common coming back from the market. Mr. Thomas stopped them. He said glumly, “You belong to the lot that play in the car-park?” |

Mike was about to answer when Blackie stopped him. As the leader he had responsibilities.

“Suppose we are?” he said ambiguously.

“I got some chocolates,” Mr. Thomas said. “Don’t like ’em myself. Here you are. Not enough to go round, I don’t suppose. There never is,” he added with somber conviction. He handed over three packets of Smarties.

The gang were puzzled and perturbed by this action and tried to explain it away. “Bet someone dropped them and he picked ’em up,” somebody suggested.

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| “Pinched9 ’em and then got in a bleeding funk,” another thought aloud. |

“It’s a bribe,” Summers said. “He wants us to stop bouncing balls on his wall.”

“We’ll show him we don’t take bribes,” Blackie said, and they sacrificed the whole morning to the game of bouncing that only Mike was young enough to enjoy. There was no sign from Mr. Thomas.

Next day T. astonished them all. He was late at the rendezvous, and the voting for that day’s exploit took place without him. At Blackie’s suggestion the gang was to disperse in pairs, take buses at random, and see how many free rides could be snatched from unwary conductors (the operation was to be carried out in pairs to avoid cheating). They were drawing lots for their companions when T. arrived.

“Where you been, T.?” Blackie asked. “You can’t vote now. You know the rules.”

“I’ve been *there*,” T. said. He looked at the ground, as though he had thoughts to hide.

“Where?”

“At Old Misery’s.” Mike’s mouth opened and then hurriedly closed again with a click. He had remembered the frog.

“At Old Misery’s?” Blackie said. There was nothing in the rules against it, but he had a sensation that T. was treading on dangerous ground. He asked hopefully, “Did you break in?”

“No. I rang the bell.”

“And what did you say?”

“I said I wanted to see his house.”

“What did he do?”

“He showed it me.”

“Pinch anything?”

“No.”

“What did you do it for then?”

The gang had gathered round: It was as though an impromptu court were about to form and to try some case of deviation. T. said, “It’s a beautiful house,” and still watching the ground, meeting no one’s eyes, he licked his lips first one way, then the other.

“What do you mean, a beautiful house?” Blackie asked with scorn.

“It’s got a staircase two hundred years old like a corkscrew. Nothing holds it up.”

“What do you mean, nothing holds it up. Does it float?”

“It’s to do with opposite forces, Old Misery said.”

“What else?”

“There’s paneling.”

“Like in the Blue Boar?”

“Two hundred years old.”

“Is Old Misery two hundred years old?”

Mike laughed suddenly and then was quiet again. The meeting was in a serious mood. For the first time since T. had strolled into the car-park on the first day of the holidays his position was in danger. It only needed a single use of his real name and the gang would be at his heels.

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| “What did you do it for?” Blackie asked. He was just, he had no jealousy, he was anxious to retain T. in the gang if he could. It was the word “beautiful” that worried him—that belonged to a class world that you could still see parodied at the Wormsley Common Empire by a man wearing a top hat and a monocle,10 with a haw-haw accent. He was tempted to say, “My dear Trevor, old chap,” and unleash his hell hounds. “If you’d broken in,” he said sadly—that indeed would have been an exploit worthy of the gang. |

“This was better,” T. said. “I found out things.” He continued to stare at his feet, not meeting anybody’s eye, as though he were absorbed in some dream he was unwilling—or ashamed—to share.

“What things?”

“Old Misery’s going to be away all tomorrow and Bank Holiday.”

Blackie said with relief, “You mean we could break in?”

“And pinch things?” somebody asked.

Blackie said, “Nobody’s going to pinch things. Breaking in—that’s good enough, isn’t it? We don’t want any court stuff.”

“I don’t want to pinch anything,” T. said. “I’ve got a better idea.”

“What is it?”

T. raised his eyes, as gray and disturbed as the drab August day. “We’ll pull it down,” he said.

“We’ll destroy it.”

Blackie gave a single hoot of laughter and then, like Mike, fell quiet, daunted by the serious implacable gaze. “What’d the police be doing all the time?” he said.

“They’d never know. We’d do it from inside. I’ve found a way in.” He said with a sort of intensity, “We’d be like worms, don’t you see, in an apple. When we came out again there’d be nothing there, no staircase, no panels, nothing but just walls, and then we’d make the walls fall down—somehow.”

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| “We’d go to jug,”11 Blackie said. |

“Who’s to prove? And anyway we wouldn’t have pinched anything.” He added without the smallest flicker of glee, “There wouldn’t be anything to pinch after we’d finished.”

“I’ve never heard of going to prison for breaking things,” Summers said.

“There wouldn’t be time,” Blackie said. “I’ve seen housebreakers at work.”

“There are twelve of us,” T. said. “We’d organize.”

“None of us know how—”

“I know,” T. said. He looked across at Blackie. “Have you got a better plan?”

“Today,” Mike said tactlessly, “we’re pinching free rides—”

“Free rides,” T. said. “You can stand down, Blackie, if you’d rather….”

“The gang’s got to vote.”

“Put it up then.”

Blackie said uneasily, “It’s proposed that tomorrow and Monday we destroy Old Misery’s house.”

“Here, here,” said a fat boy called Joe.

“Who’s in favor?”

T. said, “It’s carried.”

“How do we start?” Summers asked.

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| “He’ll tell you,” Blackie said. It was the end of his leadership. He went away to the back of the car-park and began to kick a stone, dribbling it this way and that. There was only one old Morris12 in the park, for few cars were left there except lorries:13 Without an attendant there was no safety. He took a flying kick at the car and scraped a little paint off the rear mudguard. Beyond, paying no more attention to him than to a stranger, the gang had gathered round T.; Blackie was dimly aware of the fickleness of favor. He thought of going home, of never returning, of letting them all discover the hollowness of T.’s leadership, but suppose after all what T. proposed was possible—nothing like it had ever been done before. The fame of the Wormsley Common car-park gang would surely reach around London. There would be headlines in the papers. Even the grown-up gangs who ran the betting at the allin wrestling and the barrow-boys14 would hear with respect of how Old Misery’s house had been destroyed. Driven by the pure, simple, and altruistic ambition of fame for the gang, Blackie came back to where T. stood in the shadow of Misery’s wall. |

T. was giving his orders with decision: It was as though this plan had been with him all his life, pondered through the seasons, now in his fifteenth year crystallized with the pain of puberty. “You,” he said to Mike, “bring some big nails, the biggest you can find, and a hammer. Anyone else who can better bring a hammer and a screwdriver. We’ll need plenty of them. Chisels too. We can’t have too many chisels. Can anybody bring a saw?”

“I can,” Mike said.

“Not a child’s saw,” T. said. “A real saw.”

Blackie realized he had raised his hand like any ordinary member of the gang.

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| “Right, you bring one, Blackie. But now there’s a difficulty. We want a hacksaw.”15   |

“What’s a hacksaw?” someone asked.

“You can get ’em at Woolworth’s,” Summers said.

The fat boy called Joe said gloomily, “I knew it would end in a collection.”

“I’ll get one myself,” T. said. “I don’t want your money. But I can’t buy a sledgehammer.”

Blackie said, “They are working on number fifteen. I know where they’ll leave their stuff for Bank Holiday.”

“Then that’s all,” T. said. “We meet here at nine sharp.”

“I’ve got to go to church,” Mike said.

“Come over the wall and whistle. We’ll let you in.”

**2**

On Sunday morning all were punctual except Blackie, even Mike. Mike had had a stroke of luck. His mother felt ill, his father was tired after Saturday night, and he was told to go to church alone with many warnings of what would happen if he strayed. Blackie had had difficulty in smuggling out the saw, and then in finding the sledgehammer at the back of number 15. He approached the house from a lane at the rear of the garden, for fear of the policeman’s beat along the main road. The tired evergreens kept off a stormy sun: Another wet Bank Holiday was being prepared over the Atlantic, beginning in swirls of dust under the trees. Blackie climbed the wall into Misery’s garden.

There was no sign of anybody anywhere. The loo stood like a tomb in a neglected graveyard. The curtains were drawn. The house slept. Blackie lumbered nearer with the saw and the sledgehammer. Perhaps after all nobody had turned up: The plan had been a wild invention: They had woken wiser. But when he came close to the back door he could hear a confusion of sound, hardly louder than a hive in swarm: a clickety-clack, a bang bang bang, a scraping, a creaking, a sudden painful crack. He thought, It’s true, and whistled.

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| They opened the back door to him and he came in. He had at once the impression of organization, very different from the old happy-go-lucky ways under his leadership. For a while he wandered up and down stairs looking for T. Nobody addressed him: He had a sense of great urgency, and already he could begin to see the plan. The interior of the house was being carefully demolished without touching the outer walls. Summers with hammer and chisel was ripping out the skirting-boards16 in the ground floor dining room: He had already smashed the panels of the door. In the same room Joe was heaving up the parquet17 blocks, exposing the soft wood floorboards over the cellar. Coils of wire came out of the damaged skirting and Mike sat happily on the floor, clipping the wires. |

On the curved stairs two of the gang were working hard with an inadequate child’s saw on the banisters—when they saw Blackie’s big saw they signaled for it wordlessly. When he next saw them a quarter of the banisters had been dropped into the hall. He found T. at last in the bathroom—he sat moodily in the least cared-for room in the house, listening to the sounds coming up from below.

“You’ve really done it,” Blackie said with awe. “What’s going to happen?”

“We’ve only just begun,” T. said. He looked at the sledgehammer and gave his instructions. “You stay here and break the bath and the washbasin. Don’t bother about the pipes. They come later.”

Mike appeared at the door. “I’ve finished the wire, T.,” he said.

“Good. You’ve just got to go wandering round now. The kitchen’s in the basement. Smash all the china and glass and bottles you can lay hold of. Don’t turn on the taps—we don’t want a flood—yet. Then go into all the rooms and turn out drawers. If they are locked get one of the others to break them open. Tear up any papers you find and smash all the ornaments. Better take a carving knife with you from the kitchen. The bedroom’s opposite here. Open the pillows and tear up the sheets. That’s enough for the moment. And you, Blackie, when you’ve finished in here crack the plaster in the passage up with your sledgehammer.”

“What are you going to do?” Blackie asked.

“I’m looking for something special,” T. said.

It was nearly lunchtime before Blackie had finished and went in search of T. Chaos had advanced. The kitchen was a shambles of broken glass and china. The dining room was stripped of parquet, the skirting was up, the door had been taken off its hinges, and the destroyers had moved up a floor. Streaks of light came in through the closed shutters where they worked with the seriousness of creators—and destruction after all is a form of creation. A kind of imagination had seen this house as it had now become.

Mike said, “I’ve got to go home for dinner.”

“Who else?” T. asked, but all the others on one excuse or another had brought provisions with them.

They squatted in the ruins of the room and swapped unwanted sandwiches. Half an hour for lunch and they were at work again. By the time Mike returned, they were on the top floor, and by six the superficial damage was completed. The doors were all off, all the skirtings raised, the furniture pillaged and ripped and smashed—no one could have slept in the house except on a bed of broken plaster. T. gave his orders—eight o’clock next morning—and to escape notice they climbed singly over the garden wall, into the car-park. Only Blackie and T. were left; the light had nearly gone, and when they touched a switch, nothing worked—Mike had done his job thoroughly.

“Did you find anything special?” Blackie asked.

T. nodded. “Come over here,” he said, “and look.” Out of both pockets he drew bundles of pound notes. “Old Misery’s savings,” he said. “Mike ripped out the mattress, but he missed them.”

“What are you going to do? Share them?”

“We aren’t thieves,” T. said. “Nobody’s going to steal anything from this house. I kept these for you and me—a celebration.” He knelt down on the floor and counted them out—there were seventy in all. “We’ll burn them,” he said, “one by one,” and taking it in turns they held a note upward and lit the top corner, so that the flame burnt slowly toward their fingers. The gray ash floated above them and fell on their heads like age. “I’d like to see Old Misery’s face when we are through,” T. said.

“You hate him a lot?” Blackie asked.

“Of course I don’t hate him,” T. said. “There’d be no fun if I hated him.” The last burning note illuminated his brooding face. “All this hate and love,” he said, “it’s soft, it’s hooey. There’s only things, Blackie,” and he looked round the room crowded with the unfamiliar shadows of half things, broken things, former things. “I’ll race you home, Blackie,” he said.

**3**

Next morning the serious destruction started. Two were missing—Mike and another boy, whose parents were off to Southend and Brighton in spite of the slow warm drops that had begun to fall and the rumble of thunder in the estuary like the first guns of the old blitz. “We’ve got to hurry,” T. said.

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| Summers was restive.18 “Haven’t we done enough?” he said. “I’ve been given a bob for slot machines.19 This is like work.” |

“We’ve hardly started,” T. said. “Why, there’s all the floors left, and the stairs. We haven’t taken out a single window. You voted like the others. We are going to *destroy* this house. There won’t be anything left when we’ve finished.”

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| They began again on the first floor picking up the top floorboards next the outer wall, leaving the joists20 exposed. Then they sawed through the joists and retreated into the hall, as what was left of the floor heeled and sank. They had learned with practice, and the second floor collapsed more easily. By the evening an odd exhilaration seized them as they looked down the great hollow of the house. They ran risks and made mistakes: When they thought of the windows it was too late to reach them. “Cor,”21 Joe said, and dropped a penny down into the dry rubble-filled well. It cracked and span among the broken glass.  |

“Why did we start this?” Summers asked with astonishment; T. was already on the ground, digging at the rubble, clearing a space along the outer wall. “Turn on the taps,” he said. “It’s too dark for anyone to see now, and in the morning it won’t matter.” The water overtook them on the stairs and fell through the floorless rooms.

It was then they heard Mike’s whistle at the back. “Something’s wrong,” Blackie said. They could hear his urgent breathing as they unlocked the door.

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| “The bogies?”22 Summers asked. |

“Old Misery,” Mike said. “He’s on his way.” He put his head between his knees and retched. “Ran all the way,” he said with pride.

“But why?” T. said. “He told me….” He protested with the fury of the child he had never been, “It isn’t fair.”

“He was down at Southend,” Mike said, “and he was on the train coming back. Said it was too cold and wet.” He paused and gazed at the water. “My, you’ve had a storm here. Is the roof leaking?”

“How long will he be?”

“Five minutes. I gave Ma the slip and ran.”

“We better clear,” Summers said. “We’ve done enough, anyway.”

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| “Oh, no, we haven’t. Anybody could do this—” “This” was the shattered hollowed house with nothing left but the walls. Yet walls could be preserved. Façades23 were valuable. They could build inside again more beautifully than before. This could again be a home. He said angrily, “We’ve got to finish. Don’t move. Let me think.” |

“There’s no time,” a boy said.

“There’s got to be a way,” T. said. “We couldn’t have got thus far…”

“We’ve done a lot,” Blackie said.

“No. No, we haven’t. Somebody watch the front.”

“We can’t do any more.”

“He may come in at the back.”

“Watch the back too.” T. began to plead. “Just give me a minute and I’ll fix it. I swear I’ll fix it.” But his authority had gone with his ambiguity. He was only one of the gang. “Please,” he said.

“Please,” Summers mimicked him, and then suddenly struck home with the fatal name. “Run along home, Trevor.”

T. stood with his back to the rubble like a boxer knocked groggy against the ropes. He had no words as his dreams shook and slid. Then Blackie acted before the gang had time to laugh, pushing Summers backward. “I’ll watch the front, T.,” he said, and cautiously he opened the shutters of the hall. The gray wet common stretched ahead, and the lamps gleamed in the puddles. “Someone’s coming, T. No, it’s not him. What’s your plan, T.?”

“Tell Mike to go out to the loo and hide close beside it. When he hears me whistle he’s got to count ten and start to shout.”

“Shout what?”

“Oh, ‘Help,’ anything.”

“You hear, Mike,” Blackie said. He was the leader again. He took a quick look between the shutters. “He’s coming, T.”

“Quick, Mike. The loo. Stay here, Blackie, all of you till I yell.”

“Where are you going, T.?”

“Don’t worry. I’ll see to this. I said I would, didn’t I?”

Old Misery came limping off the common. He had mud on his shoes and he stopped to scrape them on the pavement’s edge. He didn’t want to soil his house, which stood jagged and dark between the bomb sites, saved so narrowly, as he believed, from destruction. Even the fanlight had been left unbroken by the bomb’s blast. Somewhere somebody whistled. Old Misery looked sharply round. He didn’t trust whistles. A child was shouting: It seemed to come from his own garden. Then a boy ran into the road from the car-park. “Mr. Thomas,” he called, “Mr. Thomas.”

“What is it?”

“I’m terribly sorry, Mr. Thomas. One of us got taken short, and we thought you wouldn’t mind, and now he can’t get out.”

“What do you mean, boy?”

“He’s got stuck in your loo.”

“He’d no business—Haven’t I seen you before?”

“You showed me your house.”

“So I did. So I did. That doesn’t give you the right to—”

“Do hurry, Mr. Thomas. He’ll suffocate.”

“Nonsense. He can’t suffocate. Wait till I put my bag in.”

“I’ll carry your bag.”

“Oh, no, you don’t. I carry my own.”

“This way, Mr. Thomas.”

“I can’t get in the garden that way. I’ve got to go through the house.”

“But you *can* get in the garden this way, Mr. Thomas. We often do.”

“You often do?” He followed the boy with a scandalized fascination. “When? What right…”

“Do you see…? The wall’s low.”

“I’m not going to climb walls into my own garden. It’s absurd.”

“This is how we do it. One foot here, one foot there, and over.” The boy’s face peered down, an arm shot out, and Mr. Thomas found his bag taken and deposited on the other side of the wall.

“Give me back my bag,” Mr. Thomas said. From the loo a boy yelled and yelled. “I’ll call the police.”

“Your bag’s all right, Mr. Thomas. Look. One foot there. On your right. Now just above. To your left.” Mr. Thomas climbed over his own garden wall. “Here’s your bag, Mr. Thomas.”

“I’ll have the wall built up,” Mr. Thomas said. “I’ll not have you boys coming over here, using my loo.” He stumbled on the path, but the boy caught his elbow and supported him. “Thank you, thank you, my boy,” he murmured automatically. Somebody shouted again through the dark. “I’m coming, I’m coming,” Mr. Thomas called. He said to the boy beside him, “I’m not unreasonable. Been a boy myself. As long as things are done regular. I don’t mind you playing round the place Saturday mornings. Sometimes I like company. Only it’s got to be regular. One of you asks leave and I say Yes. Sometimes I’ll say No. Won’t feel like it. And you come in at the front door and out at the back. No garden walls.”

“Do get him out, Mr. Thomas.”

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| “He won’t come to any harm in my loo,” Mr. Thomas said, stumbling slowly down the garden. “Oh, my rheumatics,”24 he said. “Always get ’em on Bank Holiday. I’ve got to go careful. There’s loose stones here. Give me your hand. Do you know what my horoscope said yesterday? ‘Abstain from any dealings in first half of week. Danger of serious crash.’ That might be on this path,” Mr. Thomas said. “They speak in parables and double meanings.” He paused at the door of the loo. “What’s the matter in there?” he called. There was no reply. |

“Perhaps he’s fainted,” the boy said.

“Not in my loo. Here, you, come out,” Mr. Thomas said, and giving a great jerk at the door he nearly fell on his back when it swung easily open. A hand first supported him and then pushed him hard. His head hit the opposite wall and he sat heavily down. His bag hit his feet. A hand whipped the key out of the lock and the door slammed. “Let me out,” he called, and heard the key turn in the lock. “A serious crash,” he thought, and felt dithery and confused and old.

A voice spoke to him softly through the star-shaped hole in the door. “Don’t worry, Mr. Thomas,” it said, “we won’t hurt you, not if you stay quiet.”

Mr. Thomas put his head between his hands and pondered. He had noticed that there was only one lorry in the car-park, and he felt certain that the driver would not come for it before the morning. Nobody could hear him from the road in front, and the lane at the back was seldom used. Anyone who passed there would be hurrying home and would not pause for what they would certainly take to be drunken cries. And if he did call “Help,” who, on a lonely Bank Holiday evening, would have the courage to investigate? Mr. Thomas sat on the loo and pondered with the wisdom of age.

After a while it seemed to him that there were sounds in the silence—they were faint and came from the direction of his house. He stood up and peered through the ventilation-hole—between the cracks in one of the shutters he saw a light, not the light of a lamp, but the wavering light that a candle might give. Then he thought he heard the sound of hammering and scraping and chipping. He thought of burglars—perhaps they had employed the boy as a scout, but why should burglars engage in what sounded more and more like a stealthy form of carpentry? Mr. Thomas let out an experimental yell, but nobody answered. The noise could not even have reached his enemies.

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| Mike had gone home to bed, but the rest stayed. The question of leadership no longer concerned the gang. With nails, chisels, screwdrivers, anything that was sharp and penetrating they moved around the inner walls worrying at the mortar between the bricks. They started too high, and it was Blackie who hit on the damp course25 and realized the work could be halved if they weakened the joints immediately above. It was a long, tiring, unamusing job, but at last it was finished. The gutted house stood there balanced on a few inches of mortar between the damp course and the bricks. |

There remained the most dangerous task of all, out in the open at the edge of the bomb site. Summers was sent to watch the road for passers by, and Mr. Thomas, sitting on the loo, heard clearly now the sound of sawing. It no longer came from his house, and that a little reassured him. He felt less concerned. Perhaps the other noises too had no significance.

A voice spoke to him through the hole. “Mr. Thomas.”

“Let me out,” Mr. Thomas said sternly.

“Here’s a blanket,” the voice said, and a long gray sausage was worked through the hole and fell in swathes over Mr. Thomas’s head.

“There’s nothing personal,” the voice said. “We want you to be comfortable tonight.”

“Tonight,” Mr. Thomas repeated incredulously.

“Catch,” the voice said. “Penny buns—we’ve buttered them, and sausage-rolls. We don’t want you to starve, Mr. Thomas.”

Mr. Thomas pleaded desperately. “A joke’s a joke, boy. Let me out and I won’t say a thing. I’ve got rheumatics. I got to sleep comfortable.”

“You wouldn’t be comfortable, not in your house, you wouldn’t. Not now.”

“What do you mean, boy?” but the footsteps receded. There was only the silence of night: no sound of sawing. Mr. Thomas tried one more yell, but he was daunted and rebuked by the silence—a long way off an owl hooted and made away again on its muffled flight through the soundless world.

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| At seven next morning the driver came to fetch his lorry. He climbed into the seat and tried to start the engine. He was vaguely aware of a voice shouting, but it didn’t concern him. At last the engine responded and he backed the lorry until it touched the great wooden shore26 that supported Mr. Thomas’s house. That way he could drive right out and down the street without reversing. The lorry moved forward, was momentarily checked as though something were pulling it from behind, and then went on to the sound of a long rumbling crash. The driver was astonished to see bricks bouncing ahead of him, while stones hit the roof of his cab. He put on his brakes. When he climbed out the whole landscape had suddenly altered. There was no house beside the car-park, only a hill of rubble. He went round and examined the back of his car for damage, and found a rope tied there that was still twisted at the other end round part of a wooden strut. |

The driver again became aware of somebody shouting. It came from the wooden erection which was the nearest thing to a house in that desolation of broken brick. The driver climbed the smashed wall and unlocked the door. Mr. Thomas came out of the loo. He was wearing a gray blanket to which flakes of pastry adhered. He gave a sobbing cry. “My house,” he said. “Where’s my house?”

“Search me,” the driver said. His eye lit on the remains of a bath and what had once been a dresser and he began to laugh. There wasn’t anything left anywhere.

“How dare you laugh,” Mr. Thomas said. “It was my house. My house.”

“I’m sorry,” the driver said, making heroic efforts, but when he remembered the sudden check to his lorry, the crash of bricks falling, he became convulsed again. One moment the house had stood there with such dignity between the bomb sites like a man in a top hat, and then, bang, crash, there wasn’t anything left—not anything. He said, “I’m sorry. I can’t help it, Mr. Thomas. There’s nothing personal, but you got to admit it’s funny.”

The Destructors

Reading Check

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| 1. |  Who is the gang’s leader at first? Who takes over? Why? |
| 2. |  What is T.’s family background? |
| 3. |  Why is Mr. Thomas’s house valuable? |
| 4. |  Describe how the house is destroyed. |

Thinking Critically

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| 5. |  T.’s **motives** for destroying Old Misery’s house are important. What motives can you *eliminate* based on what T. says to Mr. Thomas and what the boys do with the money? |
| 6. |  What are T.’s actual motives? Support your answer with details from the story. (Your reading notes will help.)  |
| 7. |  A gang is a social group with a shared set of values. What are this gang’s values, and from where do you think they spring? |
| 8. | Describe the **setting** of the Wormsley Common car-park and its surroundings. How does the setting contribute to the story’s emotional **atmosphere?** What larger idea or concept might the setting **symbolize?** |
| 9. | When Blackie asks T. whether he hates Mr. Thomas, T. answers, “Of course I don’t…. There’d be no fun if I hated him.” How would you explain T.’s answer? In what sense does T.’s response reveal what might happen to people—even children—in the aftermath of war? |

Extending and Evaluating

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| 10. |  How do you think Greene wants his readers to see T.—as a vicious criminal who should be punished, or as a disturbed victim of society who deserves understanding? In which way do you see him? Why? Evaluate T.’s **character** in light of the political and social influences that might have shaped him. Use evidence from the story to support your opinions. |

Literary Criticism

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| 11. |  One critic noted that the typical Greene character lives “on the border between love and hate, good and evil, heaven and hell.” Which characters in this story live “on the border”? By the end of the story, have any of them fallen completely to one side or the other? Explain. |

WRITING

Rotten to the Core?

Images of hollowness—of rotting from within—appear throughout this story. In the first part of a short **essay,** identify these **images** of hollowness and discuss how they apply to the house, to Wormsley Common, and even to the story’s characters. In the second part of the essay, discuss the ways in which the setting of “The Destructors” connects with images in T. S. Eliot’s “The Hollow Men” (see page 828). Explore the emotional effects of these various images on the reader.